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What is claimed is:

1. A closure for maintaining pressure against a seal affixed to a container lip as a sealed container is exposed to relatively high temperature and pressure conditions,

- 5 said closure comprising:
 - a. a cap, having a top with an interior surface and a skirt depending from the top and defining a skirt interior surface, and having at least one thread affixed to the interior skirt surface in a spiral; and
 - b. a liner, proportioned to fit firmly within said cap and abutting the top interior surface thereof, said liner defining a resting thickness at ambient temperature and pressure conditions, and said liner being made from a material capable of being compressed to a thickness less than the resting thickness and being capable of recovering to a recovery thickness sufficient to allow said liner to maintain a positive pressure against said cap and against said seal when said closure is affixed to said container.
 - 2. The closure of claim 1 wherein said liner is made from a material having a melting point greater than about 265°F and a shore A hardness value of about 70.
- 3. The closure of claim 2 wherein said liner is made from a material selected from the group consisting of a silicone-based material, urethane, latex, rubber, thermoplastic elastomers, thermoset elastomers or a combination thereof.

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4. The closure of claim 1 further comprising at least one layer of bonding material between said liner and said top interior surface.

- 5. The closure of claim 1 further comprising an essentially circular tamper5 evident band depending from the skirt.
 - 6. The closure of claim 5 wherein said tamper-evident band includes a breakaway section and a means for positively engaging the collar.
 - 7. The closure of claim 6 wherein said collar-engaging means are flexible finger projections.
 - 8. The closure of claim 6 wherein said collar-engaging means is a continuous bead secured to said skirt interior surface.
 - 9. The closure of claim 1 wherein said cap includes at least one slit extending a predetermined length from the top to the skirt.
- 10. A closure for use with a sealed container having a peelable seal wherein the sealed container is sterilized using a retort process, said closure comprising:
 - a. a cap, having a top with an interior surface and a skirt depending from the top and defining a skirt interior surface;

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- at least one thread affixed to the skirt interior surface and circumscribing b. the skirt in a spiral such that a thread receiving groove is formed, said thread having an upper edge wherein an angle θ is defined between the upper edge and a horizontal plane, and the angle θ is less than about 45°; and
- a liner, proportioned to fit filmly within said cap and abutting the top interior surface thereof, said liner defining a resting thickness at ambient temperature and pressure conditions and said liner being made from a material capable of being compressed to a thickness less than the resting thickness and being capable of recovering to a recovery thickness sufficient to allow said liner to maintain a positive pressure against said cap and against said seal when said closure is affixed to said container.
- The closure of claim 10 wherein said liner is made from a thermoplastic 11. material.
- 12. The closure of claim 10 wherein said liner is made from a material selected from the group consisting of a silicone-based material, urethane, latex, rubber, thermoplastic elastomers, thermoset elastomers or a combination thereof.
 - The closure of claim 10 wherein the angle θ is less than about 20°. 13.
 - 14. The closure of claim 13 wherein the angle θ is about 20°.
 - The closure of claim 13 wherein the angle θ is about 10°. 15.

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Title: Closure Fd Montgomery et al Inventor:

- The closure of claim 1/0 further comprising at least one layer of bonding 16. material between said liner and said top interior surface.
- The closure of claim 10 further comprising an essentially circular tamper-5 17. evident band depending from the skirt.
 - 18. The closure of claim 17 wherein said tamper-evident band includes a break-away section and a means for positively engaging the collar.
 - The closure of claim 18 wherein said collar-engaging means are flexible 19. finger projections.
 - The closure of claim 18 wherein said collar-engaging means is a 20. continuous bead secured to said skirt interior surface.
 - 21. The closure of claim 10 wherein said cap includes at least one slit extending a predetermined length from the top to the skirt.
- A closure for maintaining pressure against a seal affixed to a container lip 20 22. as a sealed container is exposed to relatively high temperature and pressure conditions, said closure comprising:

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- a cap, having a top with an interior surface and a skirt depending from the top and defining a skirt interior surface, and having at least one thread affixed to the interior skirt surface in a spiral; and
- b. a liner, having a resting thickness at ambient temperature and pressure conditions, said liner being made from a material capable of being compressed to a thickness less than the resting thickness and being capable of recovering to a recovery thickness in a sealing zone such that said seal is sandwiched between said liner and said container lip at a pressure sufficient to retain said seal against said lip when said sealed container is subjected to retort processing conditions.
 - 23. The closure of claim 22 wherein said liner is made from a material selected from the group consisting of a silicone-based material, urethane, latex, rubber, thermoplastic elastomers, thermoset elastomers or a combination thereof.
 - A method for maintaining pressure against a seal affixed to a container lip 24. as a sealed container is exposed to relatively high temperature and pressure conditions, said method comprising reversibly affixing a closure to said container such that a liner of said closure abuts a surface of said seal so as to sandwich said seal between said liner and said container lip, said liner defining a resting thickness at ambient temperature and pressure conditions and said liner being made from a material capable of being compressed to a thickness less than the resting thickness and of recovering to a recovery thickness sufficient to allow said liner to maintain a positive pressure against said seal

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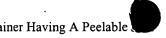
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Closure For Retort Processed Container Having A Peelable



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upon exposure to elevated temperatures, elevated pressure, or a combination of elevated temperature and elevated pressure.

- 25. The method of claim 24 wherein said liner is made from a material
- selected from the group consisting of a silicone-based material, urethane, latex, rubber, thermoplastic elastomers, thermoset elastomers or a combination thereof.